

Test Definition: DMITO

Mitochondrial DNA Deletion Heteroplasmy, ddPCR, Varies

Reporting Title: Mitochondrial Deletion Heteroplasmy

Performing Location: Rochester

Ordering Guidance:

For diagnosis of a mitochondrial DNA deletion syndrome, the recommended first tier test is MITOP/ Mitochondrial Full Genome Analysis, Next-Generation Sequencing (NGS), Varies.

Shipping Instructions:

Specimen preferred to arrive within 96 hours of collection.

Specimen Requirements:

Patient Preparation: A previous bone marrow transplant from an allogenic donor will interfere with testing. Call 800-533-1710 for instructions for testing patients who have received a bone marrow transplant.

Submit only 1 of the following specimens:

Specimen Type: Whole blood

Container/Tube:

Preferred: Lavender top (EDTA) or yellow top (ACD)

Acceptable: Any anticoagulant Specimen Volume: 3 mL Collection Instructions:

1. Invert several times to mix blood.

2. Send whole blood specimen in original tube. Do not aliquot.

Specimen Stability Information: Ambient (preferred) 4 days/Refrigerated

Specimen Type: Cultured fibroblasts

Container/Tube: T-25 flask Specimen Volume: 2 Flasks

Collection Instructions: Submit confluent cultured fibroblast cells from a skin biopsy. Cultured cells from a prenatal

specimen will not be accepted.

Specimen Stability Information: Ambient (preferred)/Refrigerated (<24 hours)

Additional Information: A separate culture charge will be assessed under CULFB / Fibroblast Culture for Biochemical or

Molecular Testing. An additional 3 to 4 weeks is required to culture fibroblasts before genetic testing can occur.

Specimen Type: Skin biopsy

Supplies: Fibroblast Biopsy Transport Media (T115)

Container/Tube: Sterile container with any standard cell culture media (eg, minimal essential media, RPMI 1640). The

solution should be supplemented with 1% penicillin and streptomycin.

Specimen Volume: 4-mm punch

Specimen Stability Information: Refrigerated (preferred)/Ambient

Additional Information: A separate culture charge will be assessed under CULFB / Fibroblast Culture for Biochemical or

Molecular Testing. An additional 3 to 4 weeks is required to culture fibroblasts before genetic testing can occur.

Specimen Type: Muscle tissue biopsy



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Supplies: Muscle Biopsy Kit (T541)

Collection Instructions: Prepare and transport specimen per instructions in Muscle Biopsy Specimen Preparation

<u>Instructions</u>.

Specimen Volume: 10-80 mg

Specimen Stability Information: Frozen (preferred)/Ambient/Refrigerated

Specimen Type: Snap frozen nerve tissue biopsy

Collection Instructions: Prepare snap frozen tissue biopsy per surgical procedure

Specimen Volume: 0.25-0.5 cm

Specimen Stability Information: Frozen

Specimen Type: Blood spot

Supplies: Card-Blood Spot Collection (Filter Paper) (T493)

Container/Tube:

Preferred: Collection card (Whatman Protein Saver 903 Paper)

Acceptable: PerkinElmer 226 (formerly Ahlstrom 226) filter paper, or blood spot collection card

Specimen Volume: 2 to 5 Blood spots

Collection Instructions:

- 1. An alternative blood collection option for a patient older than 1 year is a fingerstick. For detailed instructions, see How to Collect Dried Blood Spot Samples.
- 2. Let blood dry on the filter paper at ambient temperature in a horizontal position for a minimum of 3 hours.
- 3. Do not expose specimen to heat or direct sunlight.
- 4. Do not stack wet specimens.
- 5. Keep specimen dry.

Specimen Stability Information: Ambient (preferred)/Refrigerated

Additional Information:

- 1. Due to lower concentration of DNA yielded from blood spot, it is possible that additional specimen may be required to complete testing.
- 2. For collection instructions, see Blood Spot Collection Instructions.
- 3. For collection instructions in Spanish, see <u>Blood Spot Collection Card-Spanish Instructions</u> (T777).
- 4. For collection instructions in Chinese, see <u>Blood Spot Collection Card-Chinese Instructions</u> (T800).

Forms:

- 1. **New York Clients-Informed consent is required.** Document on the request form or electronic order that a copy is on file. The following documents are available:
- -Informed Consent for Genetic Testing (T576)
- -Informed Consent for Genetic Testing (Spanish) (T826)
- 2. Molecular Genetics: Biochemical Disorders Patient Information (T527)

Specimen Type	Temperature	Time	Special Container
Varies	Varies		

Result Codes:



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Result ID	Reporting Name	Туре	Unit	LOINC®
618613	Result Summary	Alphanumeric		50397-9
618614	Result	Alphanumeric		82939-0
618615	Interpretation	Alphanumeric		69047-9
618616	Additional Information	Alphanumeric		48767-8
618617	Specimen	Alphanumeric		31208-2
618618	Source	Alphanumeric		31208-2
618619	Method	Alphanumeric		85069-3
618620	Disclaimer	Alphanumeric		62364-5
618621	Released By	Alphanumeric		18771-6

LOINC® and CPT codes are provided by the performing laboratory.

Supplemental Report:

No

CPT Code Information:

81479

Reflex Tests:

Test Id	Reporting Name	CPT Units	CPT Code	Always Performed	Available Separately
CULFB	Fibroblast Culture for Genetic Test	1	88233	No	No

Result Codes for Reflex Tests:

Test ID	Result ID	Reporting Name Type		Unit	LOINC®
CULFB	52327	Result Summary	Alphanumeric		50397-9
CULFB	52329	Interpretation	Alphanumeric		69965-2
CULFB	52328	Result	Alphanumeric		82939-0
CULFB	CG770	Reason for Referral	Alphanumeric		42349-1
CULFB	CG899	Specimen	Alphanumeric		31208-2
CULFB	52331	Source	Alphanumeric		31208-2
CULFB	52332	Method	Alphanumeric		85069-3
CULFB	54625	Additional Information	Alphanumeric		48767-8
CULFB	52333	Released By	Alphanumeric		18771-6

Reference Values:

An interpretive report will be provided.