

Overview

Useful For

Aiding in risk management of lipoprotein disorders associated with cardiovascular disease when used in conjunction with other lipid measurements and clinical evaluation

Method Name

Enzymatic Colorimetric

NY State Available

Yes

Specimen

Specimen Type

Serum

Specimen Required

Patient Preparation: Fasting: Overnight (8-12 hours)

Collection Container/Tube:

Preferred: Serum gel

Acceptable: Red top

Submission Container/Tube: Plastic vial

Specimen Volume: 1 mL

Collection Instructions:

- 1. Centrifuge and aliquot serum into a plastic vial.
- 2. Send frozen.

Forms

If not ordering electronically, complete, print, and send a [Cardiovascular Test Request](#) (T724) with the specimen.

Specimen Minimum Volume

0.5 mL

Reject Due To

| | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| Gross hemolysis | Reject |
| Thawing** | Cold OK; Warm reject |
| Gross lipemia | Reject |

| | |
|---------------|--------|
| Gross icterus | Reject |
|---------------|--------|

Specimen Stability Information

| Specimen Type | Temperature | Time | Special Container |
|---------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Serum | Frozen (preferred) | 30 days | |
| | Refrigerated | 72 hours | |
| | Ambient | 8 hours | |

Clinical & Interpretive

Clinical Information

Low-density lipoprotein cholesterol (LDL-C) has long been known to be causally associated with atherosclerotic plaque development and progression and is the main target of lowering cardiovascular disease risk. Subfractions of LDL, particularly the concentration of small dense LDL-C, have been shown to also be associated with increased risk for coronary heart disease (CHD). It is thought that the smaller particles are especially pro-atherogenic given their higher probability to transverse the arterial wall and a longer circulating half-life, likely from a lower binding affinity to the LDL receptor. Several epidemiological and pathological studies have reported an association between the concentration of small dense LDL-C and CHD. Results should be used in conjunction with the patient's medical history and other laboratory and clinical results.

Reference Values

> or =18 years: < 50 mg/dL
Reference values have not been established for patients who are <18 years of age.

Interpretation

Results of 50 mg/dL or greater indicate increased risk of incident coronary heart disease (CHD) (myocardial infarction, fatal CHD, or cardiac procedure).

Cautions

Results should not be used as a replacement for low-density lipoprotein cholesterol and should not be used in risk calculators.

In very rare cases, gammopathy, in particular type IgM (Waldenstrom macroglobulinemia), may cause unreliable results.

Clinical Reference

1. Tsai MY, Steffen BT, Guan W, et al. New automated assay of small dense low-density lipoprotein cholesterol identifies risk of coronary heart disease: the multi-ethnic study of atherosclerosis. Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol. 2014;34(1):196-201. doi:10.1161/ATVBAHA.113.302401
2. Hoogeveen RC, Gaubatz JW, Sun W, et al. Small dense low-density lipoprotein-cholesterol concentrations predict risk for coronary heart disease: the atherosclerosis risk in communities (ARIC) study. Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol. 2014;34(5):1069-1077. doi:10.1161/ATVBAHA.114.303284
3. Hirano T, Ito Y, Yoshino G. Measurement of small dense low-density lipoprotein particles. J Atheroscler Thromb

2005;12(2):67-72

4. Ogita K, Ai M, Tanaka A, et al. Circadian rhythm of serum concentration of small dense low-density lipoprotein cholesterol. Clin Chim Acta. 2007 Feb;376(1-2):96-100

5. Balling M, Nordestgaard BG, Langsted A, Varbo A, Kamstrup PR, Afzal S. Small dense low-density lipoprotein cholesterol predicts atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease in the copenhagen general population study. J Am Coll Cardiol. 2020;75(22):2873-2875. doi:10.1016/j.jacc.2020.03.072

Performance

Method Description

This test system is a multi-step method measured on automated chemistry analyzers. The assay consists of two steps and is based on the technique of using well-characterized surfactants and enzymes that selectively react with certain groups of lipoproteins.(Package insert: Small dense LDL Seiken. Roche Diagnostics; V 2.0, 11/2021)

PDF Report

No

Day(s) Performed

Monday through Sunday

Report Available

1 to 3 days

Specimen Retention Time

7 days

Performing Laboratory Location

Rochester

Fees & Codes

Fees

- Authorized users can sign in to [Test Prices](#) for detailed fee information.
- Clients without access to Test Prices can contact [Customer Service](#) 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- Prospective clients should contact their account representative. For assistance, contact [Customer Service](#).

Test Classification

This test has been cleared, approved, or is exempt by the US Food and Drug Administration and is used per manufacturer's instructions. Performance characteristics were verified by Mayo Clinic in a manner consistent with CLIA requirements.

CPT Code Information

83722

LOINC® Information

| Test ID | Test Order Name | Order LOINC® Value |
|---------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| SDLDL | Small Dense LDL Cholesterol, S | 90364-1 |

| Result ID | Test Result Name | Result LOINC® Value |
|-----------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| SDLDL | Small Dense LDL Cholesterol, S | 90364-1 |